

The 7th Awaji International Forum on Infection and Immunity

	Sep 1, Sat	Sep 2, Sun	Sep 3, Mon	Sep 4, Tue	Sep 5, Wed
9:00		9:00	9:00	9:00	9:00
9:30		Training course III Koyanagi	Immunology I Chair: Koyasu	Virology II Chair: Shioda	Oral poster Virology Chair: Sakuragi
10:00		Break (15min.)			Break (15min.)
10:30		10:15 Training course IV Hashimoto	1. Iwakura 2. Phillips 3. Koyasu 4. Penninger	1. Moriishi 2. Jardetzky 3. Taniguchi 4. Craigie	10:15 Bacteriology II Chair: Nagai
11:00		Break (15min.)			1. Cox 2. Miyata 3. Steele-Mortimer
11:30		11:30	11:40	11:40	
12:00		Young investigators' lunch-on-session	Lunch Break (own)	Lunch Break (own)	Closing Remarks
12:30					
13:00		Opening Remarks	13:00	13:00	
13:30		13:15 Parasitology I Chair: Nozaki	Poster (odd #)	Poster (even #)	
14:00		1. Wellems 2. Kanuka 3. van Dooren 4. Kita			
14:30					
15:00			15:00 Immunology II Chair: Arase	15:00 Oral poster Parasitology Chair: Tsuboi	
15:30					
16:00		Break (15min.)	1. Kawai 2. Vidal 3. Murata	16:00 Oral poster Bacteriology Chair: Fujinaga	
16:30	16:30	16:10 Virology I Chair: Koyanagi	Break (15min.)	Break (15min.)	
17:00	Training course I Horiguchi	1. Hope 2. Adachi 3. Iwamoto	17:15 Bacteriology I Chair: Steele-Mortimer	17:15 Parasitology II Chair: Hisaeda	
17:30	Break (15min.)		1. Takada 2. Nelson 3. Hatakeyama	1. Ishii 2. Fallon 3. Nakanishi	
18:00	17:45	Break (15min.)			
18:30	Training course II Tanaka	18:25 Oral poster Immunology Chair: Takeuchi			
19:00	Break (15min.)			Break (15min.)	
19:30	19:00	19:30		19:30	
20:00	Dinner		Dinner (own)	Evening event (BBQ)	
20:30		Welcome Reception			
21:00					

# The 7th Awaji International Forum on Infection and Immunity

## Scientific Program

### **September 1, Saturday**

16:30 - 17:30    **Training Course 1 (Bacteriology)**  
Yasuhiko Horiguchi, Osaka, Japan

17:30 - 17:45    Break

17:45 - 18:45    **Training Course 2 (Immunology)**  
Toshiyuki Tanaka, Hyogo, Japan

18:45 - 19:00    Break

19:00 - 20:30    Dinner

### **September 2, Sunday**

9:00 - 10:00    **Training Course 3 (Virology)**  
Yoshio Koyanagi, Kyoto, Japan

10:00 - 10:15    Break

10:15 - 11:15    **Training Course 4 (Parasitology)**  
Tetsuo Hashimoto, Tsukuba, Japan

11:15 - 11:30    Break

11:30 - 13:00    **Young investigators' lunch-on-session**

- 13:00 - 13:15 **Opening Remarks: Tatsuo Shioda**, Osaka, Japan
- 13:15 - 15:55 **Symposium I**  
**Parasitology I** (Discussion Leader: **T. Nozaki**, Gunma, Japan)
- Thomas E. Wellems**, Bethesda, USA  
*“Malaria: Drug Resistance and Disease Virulence Determinants from Studies in the Laboratory and the Field”*
- Hiroataka Kanuka**, Obihiro, Japan  
*“Mosquito and parasite interaction: friend or enemy?”*
- Giel van Dooren**, Athens, USA  
*“A tale of two organelles: Functions of the endosymbiotic organelles of Apicomplexan parasites”*
- Kiyoshi Kita**, Tokyo, Japan  
*“Diversity of parasite mitochondria”*
- 15:55 - 16:10 Break
- 16:10 - 18:10 **Symposium II**  
**Virology I** (Discussion Leader: **Y. Koyanagi**, Kyoto, Japan)
- Thomas J. Hope**, Chicago, USA  
*“Mechanism of TRIM5 alpha restriction of retroviral infection”*
- Akio Adachi**, Tokushima, Japan  
*“Generation and characterization of monkey-tropic HIV-1: Evasion from anti-viral factors”*
- Aikichi Iwamoto**, Tokyo, Japan  
*“A tale of HIV-1 epidemic among highly HLA-A24-positive Japanese population”*
- 18:25 - 19:25 **Oral Poster 1**  
**Immunology** (Discussion Leader, **O. Takeuchi**, Osaka, Japan)
- Hisashi Arase**, Osaka, Japn  
*“Herpes simplex virus type 1 (HSV-1) infection through inhibitory receptor, PILRa”*
- Hiroki Yoshida**, Saga, Japan  
*“Interleukin-17 is necessary for host protection against acute phase Trypanosoma cruzi infection.”*
- Shin-Ichiroh Saitoh**, Tokyo, Japan  
*“Toll-like receptor 4 activates TRIF signaling in endosome/lysosome”*
- Sachiko Akashi-Takamura**, Tokyo, Japan  
*“A Protein associated with Toll-like receptor 4 (PRAT4A) is required for TLR-dependent innate immune responses”*
- 19:30 - **Welcome Reception**

## **September 3, Monday**

- 9:00 - 11:40     **Symposium III**  
**Immunology I** (Discussion Leader: **S. Koyasu**, Tokyo, Japan)
- Yoichiro Iwakura**, Tokyo, Japan  
*“The roles of interleukin (IL)-17A and IL-17F in inflammatory and host defense responses”*
- Rodney E. Phillips**, Oxford, UK  
*“Adaptation of HIV to host immunity”*
- Shigeo Koyasu**, Tokyo, Japan  
*“Role of CD4 T cells primed in Peyer’s patches for Helicobacter pylori-induced gastritis”*
- Josef Penninger**, Vienna, Austria  
*“Learning from SARS – common injury pathways in lung infections?”*
- 11:40 - 13:00     Lunch Break
- 13:00 – 15:00     **Poster Session I (Discussion for Odd-numbered Posters)**
- 15:00 - 17:00     **Symposium IV**  
**Immunology II** (Discussion Leader: **H. Arase**, Osaka, Japan)
- Taro Kawai**, Osaka, Japan  
*“Roles of TLR-dependent and -independent pathways in antiviral immune responses”*
- Silvia M Vidal**, Montreal, Canada  
*“Immunogenetics of host resistance to cytomegalovirus infection: from phenotypes to genes”*
- Shigeo Murata**, Tokyo, Japan  
*“Regulation of positive selection of CD8 T cell by thymus-specific proteasomes”*
- 17:00 - 17:15     Break
- 17:15 - 19:15     **Symposium V**  
**Bacteriology I** (Discussion Leader: **O. Steele-Mortimer**, Hamilton, USA)
- Haruhiko Takada**, Sendai, Japan  
*“Enhancement of TLR-Mediated Innate Immune Responses by NOD1/2 Signaling”*
- David E. Nelson**, Indiana, USA  
*“Polymorphism in the plasticity zone of chlamydial genomes correlates with tissue tropism and IFN- $\gamma$  immune evasion in vivo”*
- Masanori Hatakeyama**, Sapporo, Japan  
*“Molecular Mechanism for the disruption of epithelial cell polarity by the Helicobacter pylori virulence factor CagA”*

## **September 4, Tuesday**

9:00-11:40

### **Symposium VI**

#### **Virology II** (Discussion Leader: **T. Shioda**, Osaka, Japan)

**Kohji Moriishi**, Osaka, Japan

*“Critical role of PA28 $\gamma$ -proteasome pathway in hepatitis C virus-associated steatogenesis and hepatocarcinogenesis”*

**Theodore S. Jardetzky**, Stanford, USA

*“Structural basis of viral invasion: lessons from the paramyxovirus F protein”*

**Koki Taniguchi**, Aichi, Japan

*“Analysis of neutralization epitopes on an outer protein VP4 of rotavirus with the aid of murine and human neutralizing antibodies and reverse genetics system”*

**Robert Craigie**, Bethesda, USA

*“Collaboration of viral and cellular proteins in retroviral DNA integration”*

11:40 - 13:00

Lunch Break

13:00 – 15:00

#### **Poster Session II (Discussion for Even-numbered Posters)**

15:00 – 16:00

### **Oral Poster 2**

#### **Parasitology** (Discussion Leader, **T. Tsuboi, Ehime, Japan**)

**Shinya Fukumoto**, Obihiro, Japan

*“Pattern recognition of Plasmodium parasite in mosquito”*

**Shiroh Iwanaga**, Tottori, Japan

*“Functional identification of the conserved centromere of Plasmodium”*

**Masahiro Yamamoto**, Osaka, Japan

*“Role of TIR domain-containing adaptors in Host Defense against Trypanosoma cruzi”*

**Kisaburo Nagamune**, Osaka, Japan

*“A plant-like pathway for calcium signaling controls egress and development in the parasite Toxoplasma gondii.”*

- 15:00 – 16:00 **Oral Poster 3**  
**Bacteriology** (Discussion Leader, **Y. Fujinaga, Osaka, Japan**)
- Atsuo Sakurai**, Tokyo, Japan  
*“Recognition Mechanism and Autophagic Degradation of Intracellular Invading Group A Streptococci”*
- Hiroki Iwai**, Tokyo, Japan  
*“A bacterial effector targets Mad2L2, an APC inhibitor, to modulate host cell cycling”*
- Kunihiko Nishino**, Osaka, Japan  
*“Regulatory network of multidrug transporters reveals their physiological role in Salmonella virulence”*
- Koji Hase**, Yokohama, Japan  
*“GP2 expressed in the apical plasma membrane of M cells functions as a bacterial uptake receptor”*
- 17:00 - 17:15 Break
- 17:15 - 19:15 **Symposium VII**  
**Parasitology II** (Discussion Leader: **H. Hisaeda, Fukuoka, Japan**)
- Ken J Ishii**, Osaka, Japan  
*“Roles of TLR9 recognition of hemozoin and TLR9-independent recognition of DNA in innate and adaptive immunity.”*
- Padraic G. Fallon**, Dublin, Ireland  
*“Schistosome immune modulation: will a worm a day keep the doctor away?”*
- Kenji Nakanishi**, Hyogo, Japan  
*“Regulation of host defense against helminths and protozoa by IL-18 and IL-27.”*
- 19:30 - Evening event (BBQ)

## **September 5, Wednesday**

- 9:00 – 10:00    **Oral Poster 4**  
**Virology** (Discussion Leader, **J. Sakuragi, Osaka, Japan**)
- Tsubasa Munakata**, Tokyo, Japan  
*“Toll-like receptor 3 is a downstream target of Rb/E2F pathway activated during hepatitis C virus infection and replication”*
- Yohei Watanabe**, Osaka, Japan  
*“An RNA-binding protein complex regulates translation of a BDV polycistronic mRNA through topological alteration of stem-loop structure in the 5'UTR”*
- Takeshi Noda**, Tokyo, Japan  
*“Assembly and uptake of the influenza A virus genome”*
- Akinori Takaoka**, Sapporo, Japan  
*“Identification of DAI (DLM-1/ZBP1) as a cytosolic DNA sensor and activator of innate immune response”*
- 10:00 - 10:15    Break
- 10:15 - 12:15    **Symposium VIII**  
**Bacteriology II** (Discussion Leader: **H. Nagai, Osaka, Japan**)
- Jeffery S. Cox**, San Francisco, USA  
*“Secretion of a DNA binding protein controls ESX-1 virulence factor export in *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*”*
- Makoto Miyata**, Osaka, Japan  
*“Mycoplasmas glide with a novel mechanism”*
- Olivia Steele-Mortimer**, Hamilton, USA  
*“Salmonella-induced ruffles: Analysis by quantitative Fluorescence microscopy.”*
- 12:15 - 12:30    **Closing Remarks: Kensuke Miyake, Tokyo, Japan**

**P-001**

Novel HIV-1 integrase interactor Gemin2 that supports reverse transcription in vivo.

Takao Masuda, Hironori Nishitsuji, Seiji Hamamoto, Mari Kannagi

**P-002**

Human sequence transduction: Novel mechanism for the acquisition of new pathogenic potential in HIV-1

Yutaka Takebe

**P-003**

MDM2 promotes the ubiquitination and degradation of HIV-1 Vif.

Akifumi Takaori-Kondo, Taisuke Izumi, Kotaro Shirakawa, Takashi Uchiyama

**P-004**

A single amino acid of the human immunodeficiency virus type 2 capsid affects its replication in the presence of cynomolgus monkey and human TRIM5as

Haihan Song, Emi Nakayama, Masaru Yokoyama, Hironori Sato, Jay Levy, Tatsuo Shioda

**P-005**

Brm, a catalytic subunit of the SWI/SNF complex is required for Tat-independent stable expression of HIV-1

Taketoshi Mizutani, Aya Ishizaka, Nobutake Yamamichi, Takuya Okazaki, Hideo Iba

**P-006**

Anti-retroviral drug resistance-associated mutations among non-subtype B HIV-1-infected Kenyan children with treatment failure

Hiroshi Ichimura, Raphael Lwembe, Azumi Ishizaki, Seiji Kageyama, Tatsuo Shioda

**P-007**

Identification of host cellular machinery for HIV Gag trafficking using yeast genetic mutants

Yuko Morikawa, Naomi Tsurutani

**P-008**

Induction of CD8 cell responses able to suppress CCR5-tropic SIVmac239 replication by controlled SHIV infection in rhesus macaques

Tetsuro Matano, Tetsuo Tsukamoto, Mitsuhiro Yuasa, Hiroyuki Yamamoto, Miki Kawada

**P-009**

High-throughput retroviral tagging for identification of the genes involved in mouse retrovirus induced lymphoma

Takeshi Suzuki

**P-010**

Identification of host factors involved in post-translational modifications of HIV-1 proteins using cell-free protein production system

Akihide Ryo, Tatsuya Sawasaki, Naoki Yamamoto



**P-011**

Regulation of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type 1 Infectivity through Incorporation of CD63

Kei Sato, Eriko Daikoku, Kouichi Sano, Yoshio Koyanagi

**P-012**

Hrs, a master regulator of endosomal sorting, controls HIV Gag degradation

Nobuyuki Tanaka, Mariko Sato, Kayoko Semura, Kazuo Sugamura

**P-013**

Molecular Cloning of HIV-1 gp41 in Protease-Deficient *Pichia pastoris* Yeast and Antigenic Characterization

Monvalee Punlungka, Preeda Wutthinuntiwong, Duanthanorm Promkhatkaew

**P-014**

The Replication Mechanism of Herpes Simplex Virus-Role of Tegument Protein UL14 in the Early Phase of Infection-

Yohei Yamauchi, Yukihiro Nishiyama

**P-015**

AP-1 repressor JDP2 is histone chaperone to repress the viral promoter activity

Kazunari Yokoyama, Koji Nakade, Jianzhi Pan, Takehide Murata

**P-016**

Enhanced Phosphorylation of Transcription Factor Sp1 dependent on Ataxia Telangiectasia-Mutated (ATM) in response to Herpes Simplex Virus Type I Infection

Tatsuya Tsurumi, Satoko Iwahori

**P-017**

Identification of a functional phosphorylation site of the herpes simplex virus 1-encoded protein kinase Us3 that regulates its protein kinase activity

Yasushi Kawaguchi, Akihisa Kato

**P-018**

HHV-6 infection induces multivesicular body formation in T cells

Yasuko Mori, Masato Koike, Eiko Moriishi, Akiko Kawabata, Huamin Tang, Hiroko Oyaizu, Yasuo Uchiyama, Koichi Yamanishi

**P-019**

Interference of host mRNA metabolisms by Herpes simplex virus type 2

Takayuki Nojima, Takako Oshiro, Hidenobu Kawamura, Hiroshi Onogi, Masatoshi Hagiwara

**P-020**

The Multiplex-Polymerase Chain Reaction Test Kit Development for Eight Types of Human Herpesvirus Detection

Prapaipit Pumthong, Siriluk Sintupachee, Panadda Dhepakson, Suthida Methakijvaroon, Kruavon Balachandra, Pathom Sawanpanyalert

**P-021**

Identification of novel anti-HCV compounds using newly developed HCV infectivity/replication assay system  
Yutaka Takebe, Rie Uenishi, Kyoko Nohtomi, Saiki Hase, Ryosuke Suzuki, Tetsuro Suzuki, Takaji Wakita

**P-022**

Toll-like receptor 3 is a downstream target of Rb/E2F pathway activated during hepatitis C virus infection and replication

Tsubasa Munakata, Akio Nomoto

**P-023**

Adaptive mutation of the J6/JFH-1 strain of hepatitis C virus and various forms of viral cytopathic effect (CPE)

Hak Hotta, Kikumi Kitayam, Yasuaki Bungyoku, Liin Deng, Motoko Nagano-Fujii

**P-024**

Critical roles of virion-associated cholesterol and sphingolipids in the viral infectivity

Takaji Wakita, Hideki Aizaki

**P-025**

Processing of Capsid Protein by Cathepsin L Plays a Crucial Role in Replication of the Japanese Encephalitis Virus in Neural and Macrophage Cells

Yoshiharu Matsuura, Yoshio Mori

**P-026**

Persistent infection of Hepatitis C Virus

Michinori Kohara, Satoshi Sekiguchi, Yoshimi Tobita

**P-027**

Role of IFN response in the pathogenicity of neurotropic picnaviruses

Satoshi Koike

**P-028**

Molecular detection and characterization of a new bovine enteric calicivirus (so-called Becovirus) in South Korea

Sang-Ik Park, Cheol Jeong, Su-Jin Park, Ha-Hyun Kim, Young-Ju Jeong

**P-029**

Heptad repeat-derived peptides block the protease-mediated direct entry from cell surface of SARS coronavirus but not entry via endosomal pathway

Fumihito Taguchi, Makoto Ujike, Hiroki Nishikawa, Akira Otaka, Naoki Yamamoto, Norio Yamamoto, Masao Matsuoka, Eiichi Kodama, Nobumitsu Fujii

**P-030**

Why can't the insect vector be killed by an arbovirus?

Tokiyasu Teramoto, Aki Miyauchi, Aya Yoshimura, Shinya Fukumoto, Hirotaka Kanuka

**P-031**

Tm-1, a tomato mosaic virus resistance gene of tomato, encodes a protein that binds to the viral replication proteins and inhibits in vitro RNA replication of the virus

Masayuki Ishikawa, Kazuhiro Ishibasi, Satoshi Naito, Tetsuo Meshi

**P-032**

An RNA-binding protein complex regulates translation of a BDV polycistronic mRNA through topological alteration of stem-loop structure in the 5'UTR

Yohei Watanabe, Yohei Hayashi, Tomoyuki Honda, Kazuyoshi Ikuta, Keizo Tomonaga

**P-033**

Glial dysfunction in the cerebellum of transgenic mice expressing Borna disease virus phosphoprotein

Tomoyuki Honda, Naohiro Ohtaki, Yohei Watanabe, Yohei Hayashi, Kazuyoshi Ikuta, Keizo Tomonaga

**P-034**

Efficient persistence of a negative-strand RNA virus, BDV, using chromosome dynamics

Yohei Hayashi, Masayuki Horie, Yohei Watanabe, Tomoyuki Honda, Takuji Daito, Kazuyoshi Ikuta, Keizo Tomonaga

**P-035**

Structural basis of measles virus hemagglutinin-receptor interactions

Yusuke Yanagi

**P-036**

Functional analysis of the measles virus C protein

Kaoru Takeuchi, Tomomi Nishie, Noriyo Nagata, Yasushi Ami, Kyosuke Nagata

**P-037**

Comparison of the glycoprotein functions among filoviruses: difference in C-type lectin- and antibody-mediated infection

Keita Matsuno, Noriko Kishida, Katsuaki Usami, Masayuki Shimojima, Ute Stroehler, Heinz Feldmann, Tatsuro Irimura, Yoshihiro Kawaoka, Ayato Takada

**P-038**

The measles virus C and V proteins inhibit apoptotic pathway independently

Shinji Ohno, Yuichirou Senba, Yusuke Yanagi

**P-039**

Recruitment of Alix/AIP1 to the Plasma Membrane by Sendai Virus C Protein Facilitates Budding of Virus-Like Particles

Takashi Irie, Natsuko Nagata, Tetsuya Yoshida, Takemasa Sakaguchi

**P-040**

Analysis of gene regulatory sequences of measles virus

Kentaro Fujita, Chieko Kai

**P-041**

Viral proteins that plays roles in canine distemper virus neurovirulence in mice

Akiko Takenaka, Misako Yoneda, Chieko Kai

**P-042**

Establishment of an influenza virus genome replication system in yeast cells

Tadasuke Naito, Yoshihiko Kiyasu, Kenji Sugiyama, Ayumi Kimura, Ryosuke Nakano, Akio Matsukage, Kyosuke Nagata

**P-043**

Pathogenesis of an H5N1 influenza virus isolated from a human in China in rhesus macaques

Yukiko Muramoto, Kyoko Shinya, Yuwei Gao, Guohua Deng, Shufang Fan, Qiyun Zhu, Takeshi Noda, Daisuke Tamura, Kiyoko Iwatsuki-Horimoto, Hiroshi Ito, Toshihiro Ito, Hualan Chen, Yoshihiro Kawaoka

**P-044**

Assembly and uptake of the influenza A virus genome

Takeshi Noda, HIrotaka Imai, Yasuko Hatta, Jin Hyun Kim, Yukiko Muramoto, Hiroshi Sagara, Yoshihiro Kawaoka

**P-045**

Plasmacytoid dendritic cell-derived interferon- $\alpha$  regulates dendritic cell homeostasis

Toshiaki Ohteki, Seiichi Kuwajima, Yuki Fujioka, Taku Sato, Nobuyuki Onai, Hitoshi Watanabe, Hideo Yagita, Kazuyuki Takeda

**P-046**

New players for regulation of MHC function

Satoshi Ishido, Mari Ohmura-Hoshino, Eiji Goto, Yohei Matsuki, Masami Aoki, Mari Mito-Yoshida, Mika Uematsu

**P-047**

Non-self RNA-sensing mechanism of RIG-I RNA helicase

Mitsutoshi Yoneyama, Reiko Hirai, Ryo Narita, Takashi Fujita

**P-048**

Critical roles of IkappaB kinase alpha in TLR7/9-stimulated dendritic cell subsets

Tsuneyasu Kaisho, Katsuaki Hoshino, Takahiro Sugiyama

**P-049**

Solution Structure of RIG-I CTD and its functional implications

Kiyohiro Takahashi, Mitsutoshi Yoneyama, Tatsuya Nishihori, Hiroyuki Kumeta, Ryo Narita, Reiko Hirai, Takashi Fujita, Fuyuhiko Inagaki

**P-050**

Identification of DAI (DLM-1/ZBP1) as a cytosolic DNA sensor and activator of innate immune response

Akinori Takaoka, Zhichao Wang, Myoung Kwon Choi, Tadatsugu Taniguchi

**P-051**

A new approach for protease substrate screening based on the wheat cell-free system.

Takashi Masaoka, Tatsuya Akagi, Nami Kamura, Tatsuya Sawasaki, Yaeta Endo

**P-052**

Pattern recognition of Plasmodium parasite in mosquito

Shinya Fukumoto, Hiroka Aonuma, Hirotaka Kanuka

**P-053**

Malaria parasites require Toll-like receptor 9 signaling for immune evasion by activating regulatory T cells

Hajime Hisaeda, Kunisuke Himeno

**P-054**

Novel sporozoite antigen discovery of Plasmodium falciparum screened using human immunosera

Takafumi Tsuboi, Ling Jin, Satoru Takeo, Hideyuki Iriko, Osamu Kaneko, Jetsumon Sattabongkot, Motomi Torii

**P-055**

Functional identification of the conserved centromere of Plasmodium

Shiroh Iwanaga, Masao Yuda, Chris Janse, Andy Waters

**P-056**

Incipient rapid diversification in the evolution of extant malaria parasites

Toshiyuki Hayakawa, Richard Culleton, Toshihiro Horii, Kazuyuki Tanabe

**P-057**

Phylogenetic relationship of malaria parasites inferred from multiple gene data

Nobuko Arisue, Tetsuo Hashimoto, Toshiyuki Hayakawa, Hideya Mitsui, Naoko Sakihama, Mozhi Jia, Nirianne M. Q. Palacpac, Kazuyuki Tanabe, Toshihiro Horii

**P-058**

Gene disruption of flavoprotein subunit in the succinate-ubiquinone reductase from *Plasmodium falciparum* inhibits the growth of the intraerythrocytic stage parasite

Takeshi Q Tanaka, Yoh-ichi Watanabe, Kiyoshi Kita

**P-059**

*Plasmodium falciparum* rhoptry neck protein (PfRON2) expressed at both erythrocytic and pre-erythrocytic invasive parasites.

Jun Cao, Osamu Kaneko, Amporn Thongkukiatkul, Mayumi Tachibana, Hitoshi Otsuki, Jetsumon Sattabongkot, Takafumi Tsuboi, Motomi Torii

**P-060**

*Plasmodium vivax* in Africa

Richard Culleton, Toshihrio Mita, Mathieu Ndounga, Holger Unger, Pedro Cravo, Akira Kaneko, Milijaona Randrianarivelojosa, Shigeyuki Kano, Takafumi Tsuboi, Anjali Yadava, Anna Farnert, Anna Paula Arez, Virgilio do Rosario, Francine Ntoumi, Richard Carter and Kazuyuki Tanabe

**P-061**

Genetic make-up of *Plasmodium vivax* population in Mae Sot, Thailand

Nirianne Marie Q. Palacpac, Nobuko Arisue, Kazuyuki Tanabe, Jetsumon Sattabongkot, Takafumi Tsuboi, Motomi Torii, Rachanee Udomsangpetch, Toshihiro Horii

**P-062**

Analysis of naturally acquired antibody responses to 19-kDa C- terminal region of the merozoite surface protein-1 of *Plasmodium vivax* from individuals in Sanliurfa, Turkey

Yildiz Fadile Zeyrek, Aylin Babaoglu, Seda Demirel, Derya Dirim Erdogan, Mucide Ak, Metin Korkmaz

**P-063**

*In vitro* test for drug sensitivity of *Plasmodium vivax* in central China

Qi Gao, Feng Lu, Hui Xia, Jun Cao, Zhiyong Tao, Guoding Zhu, Xiaolin Jin, Huayun Zhou, Jetsumon Prachumsri, Ruchanee Udomsangpetch

**P-064**

First report of *P. falciparum* MDR1 copy number in West Sumba District, Sumba Island, East Nusa Tenggara, Indonesia

Agustina Ika Susanti, Puji B Asih, Ismail Eko, Din Syafruddin, Awalludin, Krisin, Iqbal E F, Rita Marleta, Sekar Tuti, Wini Kania, Jeni, Gary T Brice, William O. Rogers

**P-065**

Novel *in vitro* culture of liver stage human malaria for screening of new anti-malarial compounds

Jetsumon Sattabongkot Prachumsri, Rachaneeporn Jenwithisuk, Rattawan Ubalee, Panadda Krairojananan, Wachira Suktawonjaroenpon, Bousaraporn Tippayachai, Nongnuch Yimamnuaychok, Nattawan Rachaphaew, Namtip Trongnipatt, Ampornpan Kengluetcha, Surasak Leelaudomlipi, Kesinee Chotivanich, Rachanee Udomsangpetch

**P-066**

Structural insights into mechanisms of dihydroorotate oxidation and fumarate reduction catalyzed by *Trypanosoma cruzi* dihydroorotate dehydrogenase

Daniel Ken Inaoka, Kimitoshi Sakamoto, Hironari Shimizu, Tomoo Shiba, Genji Kurisu, Takeshi Nara, Takashi Aoki, Shigeharu Harada, Kiyoshi Kita

**P-067**

Molecular mechanisms of upregulation of the apoptosis inhibitor, cellular FLIP, in *Trypanosoma cruzi* infected host cells

Junko Shimada, Toshimitsu Hatabu

**P-068**

Role of TIR domain-containing adaptors in Host Defense against *Trypanosoma cruzi*

Masahiro Yamamoto, Ritsuko Koga, Koji Atarashi, Masahiro Ogawa, Shizuo Akira, Shinjiro Hamano, Hajime Hisaeda, Kiyoshi Takeda

**P-069**

Molecular properties of Trypanosome Alternative Oxidase (TAO) and its specific inhibitor, ascofuranone

Yasutoshi Kido, Kimitoshi Sakamoto, Kosuke Nakamura, Michiyo Harada, Sunao Fujioka, Takashi Suzuki, Yoshisada Yabu, Hiroyuki Saimoto, Daijiro Omori, Fumiyuki Yamakura, Shigeharu Harada, Kiyoshi Kita

**P-070**

Characterization of a novel succinate-ubiquinone reductase (SQR) with a split Ip subunit in *Trypanosoma cruzi*

Morales Jorge, Kimitoshi Sakamoto, Kiyoshi Kita

**P-071**

*Toxoplasma gondii* infection induces apoptosis in non-infected macrophages: role of nitric oxide and Programmed Cell Death 5 of the parasite

Yoshifumi Nishikawa, Hiroshi Bannai, Osamu Kawase, Xuenan Xuan

**P-072**

A plant-like pathway for calcium signaling controls egress and development in the parasite *Toxoplasma gondii*.

Kisaburo Nagamune, David Sibley, Eduardo Chini

**P-073**

Innate resistance of C57BL/6 mice to amoebiasis is mediated by nonhematopoietic cells but requires hematopoietic IL-10 production

Shinjiro Hamano, Asgharpour Amon, Stroup E. Suzanne, Wynn A. Thomas, Leiter H. Edward, Houpt Eric

**P-074**

Overexpression of SOCS3 in T cells resulted in severe progression of *Leishmania major* infection

Mako Nakaya, Shinjiro Hamano, Kunisuke Himeno, Masato Kubo, Akihiko Yoshimura, Takashi Kobayashi

**P-075**

Interaction between vectors and parasites: *Filaria* behavior at blood-feeding of mosquito

Aya Yoshimura, Shinya Fukumoto, Hirotaka Kanuka

**P-076**

Cloning and characterization of cathepsin L-like peptidases of *Echinococcus multilocularis* metacestodes

Yasuhito Sako, Kazuhiro Nakaya, Minoru Nakao, Akira Ito

**P-077**

Proteome Analysis of *Schistosoma mansoni* treat with new antiparasitic endoperoxide

Yusuke Wataya, Hye-Sook Kim, Akiko Hiramoto, Akira Satoh, Masatomo Nojima, Araki Masuyama, Takeshi Kumagai, Toshie Taniguchi, Rieko Shimogawara, Nobuo Ohta

**P-078**

Notch controls the development of a novel dendritic cell that produces IFN-gamma

Koji Yasutomo, Yoichi Maekawa

**P-079**

Metabolomic and transcriptomic analysis of sulfur-containing amino acid metabolism in the enteric protozoan parasite *Entamoeba histolytica*

Afzal Husain, Takako Hishiki, Carol A. Gilchrist, Vahab Ali, Makoto Suematsu, William A. Petri, Jr., and Tomoyoshi Nozaki

**P-080**

Genetic Analysis of the *Enterococcus* Vancomycin-Resistance Conjugative Plasmid pHT $\beta$ : Identification of the Region Involved in Cell Aggregation and the Regulator Genes for Plasmid Transfer and Cell Aggregation..

Haruyoshi Tomita, Yasuyoshi Ike

**P-081**

Contribution of the mannan backbone of cryptococcal glucuronoxylomannan and a glycolytic enzyme of *Staphylococcus aureus* to contact-mediated killing of *Cryptococcus neoformans*

Reiko Ikeda, Fumito Saito, Miki Matsuo, Kenji Kurokawa, Kazuhisa Sekimizu, Masashi Yamaguchi, Susumu Kawamoto

**P-082**

Increased resistance to cationic antimicrobial peptide LL37 in methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*

Hitoshi Komatsuzawa, Kazuhisa Ouhara, Toshihisa Kawai, Tamaki Fujiwara, Motoyuki Sugai

**P-083**

Role of the *Streptococcus pyogenes* FCT-region components in pilus assembly and virulence

Masanobu Nakata, Deborah A. Ribardo, Kevin S. Mciver, Andreas Podbielski, Bernd Kreikemeyer, Shigetada Kawabata

**P-085**

Recognition Mechanism and Autophagic Degradation of Intracellular Invading Group A Streptococci

Atsuo Sakurai, Fumito Maruyama, Takashi Nozawa, Ichiro Nakagawa

**P-086**

CvfB protein, a virulence regulator, binds to 30S ribosomal protein S9 in *Staphylococcus aureus*

Yasuhiko Matsumoto, Chikara Kaito, Kazuhisa Sekimizu

**P-087**

Novel virulence-related phosphodiesterase CvfA identified in a silkworm infection model

Chikara Kaito, Makiko Nagata, Yasuhiko Matsumoto, Kazuhisa Sekimizu

**P-088**

A bacterial effector targets Mad2L2, an APC inhibitor, to modulate host cell cycling

Hiroki Iwai, Chihiro Sasakawa



**P-089**

Regulatory network of multidrug transporters reveals their physiological role in *Salmonella* virulence

Kunihiko Nishino, Eiji Nikaido, Hiroki Sakata, Tomoyuki Nakano, Manami Tanaka, Akihito Yamaguchi

**P-090**

Regulation mechanisms of the AcrAB multidrug efflux pump in *Salmonella enterica* in response to bacterial metabolites

Eiji Nikaido, Kunihiko Nishino, Akihito Yamaguchi

**P-091**

The regulation of PagC, a macrophage-induced *Salmonella* protein, by ClpXP protease

Mai Oya, Akiko Takaya, Hideto Ishikawa, Tomoko Yamamoto

**P-092**

Prevalence of Enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* Isolated from Children from Four Hospitals of Thailand

Sasitorn Rakyart, Orn-Anong Ratchtrachenchai, Krongkaew Supawat, Pathom Sawanpanyalert

**P-093**

Genomic and gene expression analysis of *V. parahaemolyticus* using DNA microarray

Kaori Izutsu, Ken Kurokawa, Kousuke Tashiro, Satoru Kuhara, Tetsuya Hayashi, Takeshi Honda, Tetsuya Iida

**P-094**

*Helicobacter pylori* VacA enhances PGE2 production through induction of COX-2 expression via a p38 MAP kinase/ATF-2 cascade in AZ-521 cells

Jyunzo Hisatsune, Masaaki Nakayama, Hajime Isomoto, Toshiya Hirayama

**P-095**

Structural analysis of the *Helicobacter pylori* CagA protein

Hideaki Higashi, Takeru Hayashi, Masafumi Horio, Fuyuhiko Inagaki, Masanori Hatakeyama

**P-096**

Heat shock cognate protein 70 mediates *Brucella* invasion into trophoblast giant cells that cause infectious abortion

Kenta Watanabe, Hiroshi Suzuki, Masahisa Watarai

**P-097**

*Bordetella* type III secreted proteins are virulence factors

Akio Abe, Mineo Watanabe, Kanna Nagamatsu

**P-098**

The extracellular matrix as a transient storage for *Bordetella* dermonecrotic toxin

Aya Fukui, Shigeki Kamitani, Masami Miyake, Yasuhiko Horiguchi

**P-099**

Disruption of the intestinal paracellular barrier by botulinum toxin complex

Takuhiko Matsumura, Yingji Jin, Yuko Kabumoto, Yuki Takegahara, Yo Sugawara, Keiji Oguma, Wayne Lencer, Yukako Fujinaga

**P-100**

Mutational analysis of botulinum neurotoxin type C and D for determination of receptor-binding site

Kentaro Tsukamoto, Takao Tsuji, Tomoko Kohda, Shunji Kozaki

**P-101**

GP2 expressed in the apical plasma membrane of M cells functions as a bacterial uptake receptor

Kazuya Kawano, Koji Hase, Satoshi Waguri, Kikuji Itoh, Hiroshi Ohno

**P-102**

Molecular dissection of internalization of *Porphyromonas gingivalis* by cells using fluorescent Beads coated with bacterial membrane vesicle

Kayoko Tsuda, Atsuo Amano, Kyohei Umebayashi, Tamotsu Yoshimori

**P-103**

Expression and purification of Integron Integrase (IntI1) that is responsible for multiple antibiotic resistance in bacteria

Yoshihiro Yamaguchi, Haruka Yumoto, Jun-Ichi Wachino, Yuriko Yamagata, Yoshichika Arakawa, Hiromasa Kurosaki

**P-104**

Legionella translocates an E3 ubiquitin ligase that has multiple U-boxes with distinct functions

Tomoko Kubori, Hiroki Nagai

**P-105**

Involvement of PGRP-LE in the recognition of intracellular bacterial pathogens

Shoichiro Kurata

**P-106**

Influence of *Bifidobacterium infantis* on Host Defense and Longevity of *Caenorhabditis elegans* Strains with Mutations in p38 MAPK and Programmed Cell Death Pathways

Chikako Yasui, Ayumi Shibamura, Takanori Ikeda, Kaori Hoshino, Yoshikazu Nishikawa

**P-107**

A metalloendopeptidase nardilysin regulates ectodomain shedding as host response against bacterial virulence factors

Yoshinori Hiraoka, Mikiko Ohno, Kazuhiro Yoshida, Tatsuhiko Matsuoka, Toru Kita, Eiichiro Nishi

**P-108**

Characterization of the membrane-bound tri-heme *c* quinol peroxidase functionally connected to the respiratory chain

Eizo Takashima, Hiroyuki Yamada, Kiyoshi Konishi

**P-109**

Comparison of surface-exposed outer membrane proteins of *Brachyspira* species

Timothy D. Witchell, Dieter M. Bulach, Steve Driesen, Ben Adler

**P-110**

Short tandem repeat genotyping by fluorescence-based fragment length analysis: use in strain differentiation and tracking of leprosy transmission

Sopa Srisungngam, Sukanya Wattanpokayakit, Atchariya Lukebua, Pathom Sawanpanyalert, Supunee Pasadorn, Miyako Kimura, Varalakshmi D. Vissa, and Benjawan Phetsuksiri

**P-111**

Role of Mitogen-activated Protein Kinases in the Regulation of *Mycobacteria*-induced Proinflammatory Cytokine Responses by Microglia

Hye-Mi Lee, Chul-Su Yang, Jeong-Ah Kim, Sung-Joong Lee, Hwa-Jung Kim, Jeong-Kyu Park, Eun-Kyeong Jo

**P-112**

Identification of inducible Proteins in *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* H37Rv via Low pH or Hypoxia.

Kil-Soo Lee, Jung-Kyu Park, Su-Young Kim, A-Rum Shin, Chang-Hwa Song, Eun-Kyoung Jo, Hwa-Jung Kim

**P-113**

Identification of differentially expressed genes in *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* H37Rv via hypoxia and low pH

Su-Young Kim, Yu-Mi Kwon, Kil-Soo Lee, A-Rum Shin, Chul-Su Yang, Se-Jin An, Dong-MinShin, Chang-Hwa Song, Eun-Kyeong Jo, Hwa-Jung Kim, Jeong-Kyu Park

**P-114**

Construction and functional analysis of the fatty acid desaturase gene disruptants in *Candida albicans*

Somay Yamagata Murayama, Yumiko Negishi, Takashi Umeyama, Aki Kaneko, Takashiro Oura, Masakazu Niimi, Kimiko Ubukata, Susumu Kajiwara

**P-115**

Functional genomics in pathogenic fungi *Candida glabrata* achieved to prioritization of antifungal drug targets

Hiroji Chibana, Kanama Sasamoto, Keigo Ueno, Toshihiro Aoyama, Sachiko Kinoshita, Jun Uno, Hironobu Nakayama, Mikami Yuzuru

**P-116**

Transcriptional changes in *Candida albicans* genes by both farnesol and high cell density at an early stage of morphogenesis in N-acetyl-D-glucosamine medium

Tamaki Cho, Hirotooshi Aoyama, Mika Toyoda, Hironobu Nakayama, Richard Calderone

**P-117**

The *Candida glabrata* sterol transporter *CgAUS1* protects against azole toxicity in the presence of serum.

Hironobu Nakayama, Martin Bard, Koichi Tanabe, Toshihiro Aoyama, Daiki Takemori, Wesley Hodgson, Sung Wu, N. Kumaraswami, Laurel Metzler, Yukie Takano, Hiroji Chibana, Masakazu Niimi

**P-118**

Role of SIGNR1 in the recognition and response to pathogenic fungus

Kazuhiko Takahara, Koji Nagaoka, Yoko Yoshida, Kento Minamino, Kayo Inaba

**P-119**

Mechanisms of drug resistance in pathogenic fungi

Masakazu Niimi, Koichi Tanabe, Erwin Lamping, Kyoko Niimi, Ann R Holmes, Brian C Monk, Richard D Cannon

**P-120**

Activator protein 1 is triggered by *Aspergillus fumigatus*  $\beta$ -glucans that have been surface exposed during specific growth stages

Takahito Toyotome, Yoshiyuki Adachi, Akira Watanabe, Eri Ochiai, Naohito Ohno, Katsuhiko Kamei

**P-121**

Genetic analysis of caspase function in host defense

Erina Kuranaga, Masayuki Miura

**P-122**

Herpes simplex virus type 1 (HSV-1) infection through inhibitory receptor, PILR $\alpha$

Hisashi Arase, Jun Arii, Tadahiro Suenaga, Jing Wang, Amane Kogure, Junji Uehori, Noriko Arase, Ikuo Shiratori, Yasushi Kawaguchi, Lanier Lewis, Takeshi Satoh

**P-123**

Efficient antigen-specific CTL induction by a recombinant Sendai virus vector vaccine in rhesus macaques with pre-existing anti-vector antibodies

Chikaya Moriya, Satoshi Horiba, Tetsuro Matano

**P-124**

Polymorphisms in the loci for NKG2 receptors and their ligands in HIV/AIDS

Taeko Naruse, Hiroshi Terunuma, Jyun-Ichi Mimaya, Akinori Kimura

**P-125**

Partial Purification of Reverse-Genetics H5N1 Influenza Virus by Cross-Flow Filtration versus Density Gradient Ultracentrifugation for Avian Influenza Vaccine Processes

Preeda Wutthinuntiwong, Wilai Thongdeejaroen, Nadthanan Pinyosukhee, Manoch Posung, Jantima Teeka, Duanthanorm Promkhatkaew, and Pathom Sawanpanyalert

**P-126**

Interleukin-17 is necessary for host protection against acute phase *Trypanosoma cruzi* infection.

Hiroki Yoshida, Yohei Shimanoe, Sen Wang, Shinjiro Hamano, Yoichiro Iwakura

**P-127**

Direct binding of TLR9 to synthetic hemozoin and its role in immunomodulatory property of *Plasmodium falciparum*

Cevayir Coban, Ken J. Ishii, Toshihide Horii, Shizuo Akira

**P-128**

Deoxynucleic acids from *Cryptococcus neoformans* activate myeloid dendritic cells via a TLR9-dependent pathway

Kiwamu Nakamura, Akiko Miyazato, Xiao Gang, Masumitsu Hatta, Ken Inden, Tetsuji Aoyagi, Kiyoshi Takeda, Shizuo Akira, Shinobu Saijyo, Yoichiro Iwakura

**P-129**

Nasal immunization with recombinant pneumococcal surface protein A plus Flt3-Ligand cDNA provides protective immunity against pneumococcal pneumonia in mice.

Keita Oma, Kosuke Kataoka, Jizi Zhao, Kohtaro Fujihashi, Kazunori Oishi

**P-130**

Arginine-specific gingipain A from *Porphyromonas gingivalis* induces Weibel-Palade body exocytosis and enhanced activation of vascular endothelial cells through protease-activated receptors

Megumi Inomata, Takeshi Into, Misako Nakashima, Toshihide Noguchi, Kenji Matsushita

**P-131**

Efficacy of Recombinant BCG Vaccine Secreting IL-15/Ag85B fusion protein on Protection against *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*

Ce Tang, Yasunobu Yoshikai

**P-132**

*Mycobacterium tuberculosis eis* is critical for the macrophage survival via reactive oxygen species-mediated JNK-dependent signaling pathways

Dong-Min Shin, Ji-Yeon Lee, Chul-Su Yang, Jae-Min Yuk, Chang-Hwa Song, Richard L. Friedman, Eun-Kyeong Jo

**P-133**

Up-regulated interferon-inducible protein-10 (IP)-10/CXCL10 in Human Tuberculosis

Ki-Hye Kim, Ji-Sook Lee, Hong-Hee Choi, Ji Woong Son, Hwa-Jung Kim, Jung-Kyu Park, Tae-Hyun Paik, Eun-Kyeong Jo

**P-134**

Expression and Regulation of the CC-Chemokine Ligand 20 during Human Tuberculosis

J.-S. Lee, J.-Y. Lee, J.-H. Oh, J.-W. Son, D.-M. Shin, J.-M. Yuk, C.-H. Song, T.-H. Paik, E.-K. Jo

**P-135**

Mycobacterial Tuberculin PPD Antigen Plays an Essential Role in the Activation of ROS-induced p38 MAPK Pathway and Proinflammatory Responses via Toll-like Receptor 2

Chul-Su Yang, Dong-Min Shin, Hye-Mi Lee, Ki Hye Kim, Jae-Min Yuk, Ji-Sook Lee, Ji Woong Son, Hwa-Jung Kim, Jeong-Kyu Park, Tae-Hyun Paik, Eun-Kyeong Jo

**P-136**

Nitric oxide controls Toll-like receptor signal transduction through a redox-sensitive modification of MyD88

Takeshi Into, Megumi Inomata, Misako Nakashima, Ken-Ichiro Shibata, Kenji Matsushita

**P-137**

Surfactant protein A directly interacts with TLR4 and MD-2 and regulates inflammatory cellular response.

Chiaki Nishitani, Chieko Yamada, Hitomi Sano, Yoshio Kuroki

**P-138**

Overexpression of Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome protein N-terminal domain inhibits inflammatory responses in LPS-activated microglia

Mitsuru Sato, Ryoko Sawahata, Hiroshi Kitani

**P-139**

DOCK2 links TCR signals to IL-4 receptor downregulation to control lineage commitment of CD4<sup>+</sup> T cells

Yoshihiko Tanaka, Yoshinori Fukui

**P-140**

Expression of Paneth cell  $\alpha$ -defensins in the mouse small intestine

Rie Fukaya, Naoki Sakai, Tokiyoshi Ayabe

**P-141**

A protein associated with TLR4 (PRAT4A) is required for in vivo immune responses

Kensuke Miyake, Takuma Shibata, Sachiko Akashi-Takamura, Koichiro Takahashi, Toshihiko Kobayashi

**P-142**

Toll-like receptor 4 activates TRIF signaling in endosome/lysosome

Shin-Ichiroh Saitoh, Natsuko Tanimura, Caihua Xuan, Fumi Matsumoto, Ryutaro Fukui, Yuji Motoi, Koichi Fukase, Yutaka Kusumoto, Sachiko Akashi-Takamura, Mason W Freeman, Kensuke Miyake

**P-143**

Specificity of Dectin-1 on binding and innate immune response to physicochemically different fungal  $\beta$ -glucans

Yoshiyuki Adachi, Yoshihiko Ikeda, Toshie Harada, Ken-Ichi Ishibashi, Noriko N. Miura, Shinobu Saijo, Yoichiro Iwakura, Naohito Ohno

**P-144**

A Protein associated with Toll-like receptor 4 (PRAT4A) is required for TLR-dependent innate immune responses

Sachiko Akashi-Takamura, Takuma Shibata, Koichiro Takahashi, Kensuke Miyake

**P-145**

A distal cis-regulatory element, CNS-9, controls NFAT1 and IRF4- mediated IL-10 gene activation in T helper cells

Chung-Koo Lee, Kyu-Ho Kang, Jae-Seon So, Ho-Keun Kwon, Anupama Sahoo, Hwa-Joong Yi, Sin-Hyeog Im, Toshifumi Matsuyama, Katsuyuki Yui

**P-146**

The member of PKC family, PKN1 regulates B cell activation and the tolerance by regulating BCR signaling pathway

Kaori Yada, Teruhito Yasui, Mosialos George, Kieff Elliott, Hitoshi Kikutani

**P-147**

Intracellular trafficking of fungal DNA during activation of innate immune cells: a comparative analysis with CpG-ODN

Akiko Miyazato, Kiwamu Nakamura, Gang Xiao, Kazuo Suzuki, Mitsuo Kaku, Kazuyoshi Kawakami

**P-148**

Characterization of cysteine biosynthetic pathway: a potential drug target in *Entamoeba histolytica*

Vahab Ali, Afzal Husain, Tomoyoshi Nozaki

**P-149**

Characterizing and evaluating the role of serine O-acetyltransferase isoforms in cysteine biosynthetic pathway in *E. histolytica*

Hussain Sarwar, Ali Vahab, Nozaki Tomoyoshi